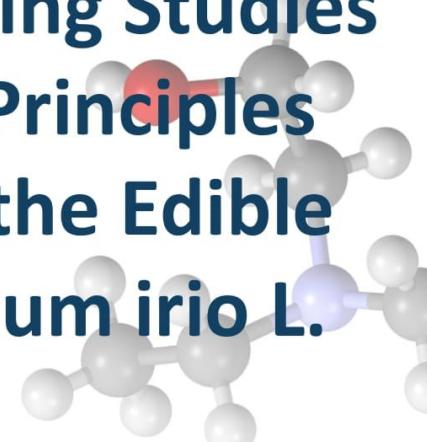


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يوم البحث العلمي بكلية الصيدلة  
College of Pharmacy Research Day



# Quantification and Molecular Docking Studies of the Active Principles Isolated from the Edible Plant *Sisymbrium irio L.*



Presented by:

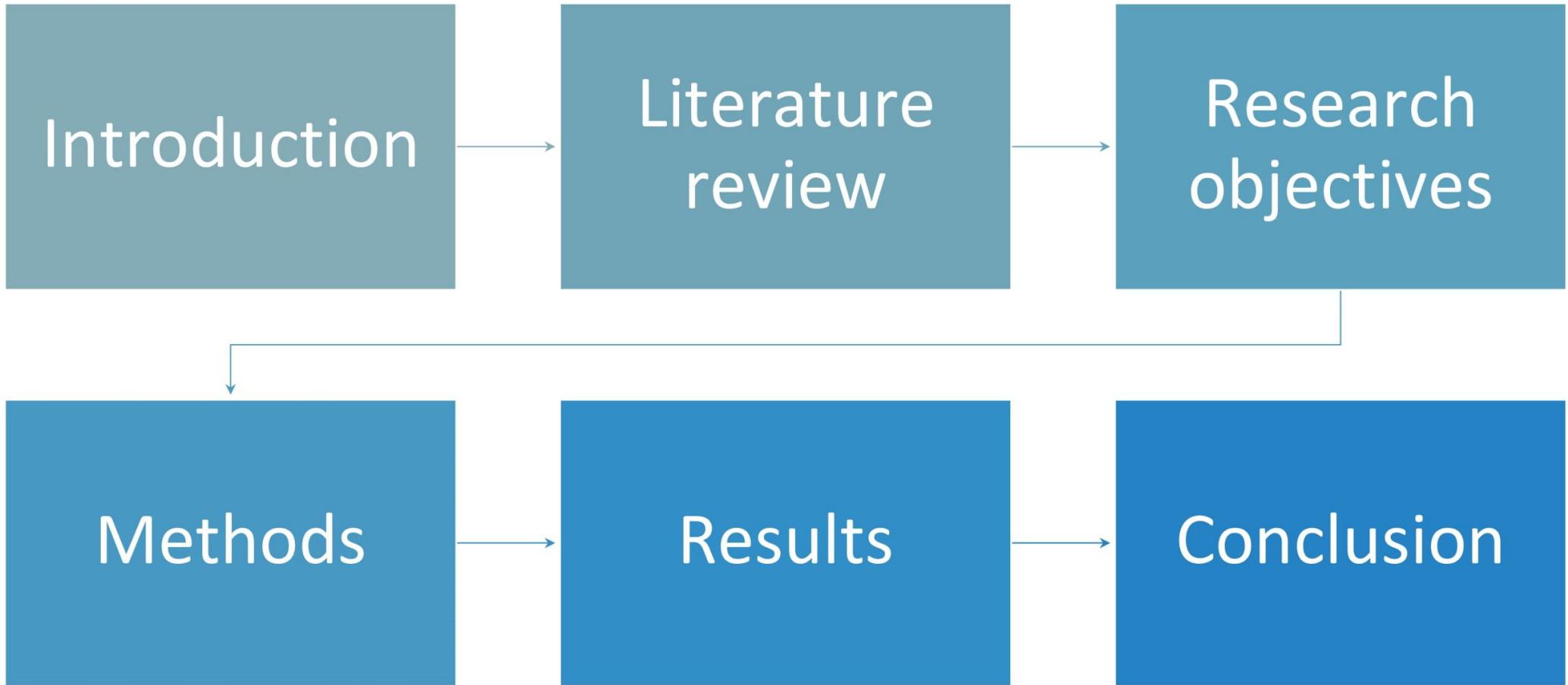
Latifah S. Aldurayhim, Ibtisam A. Alotaibi

Supervised by:

Dr. Shaza Al-Massarani, Dr. Ali El-Gamal



# Outlines



# Table of abbreviations

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abbreviation	Explanation
<i>S. irio</i>	<i>Sisymbrium irio L.</i>
PPAR-γ	Peroxisome proliferator- activated receptor gamma
5-HT <sub>1A</sub>	Serotonin subtype 1A receptor
5-HT <sub>2A</sub>	Serotonin subtype 2A receptor
HPTLC	High Performance Thin Layer Chromatography
TLC	Thin layer chromatography
ALA	α-linolenic acid
RA	Roughanic acid
NMR	Nuclear magnetic resonance
HSQC	Heteronuclear Single-Quantum Correlation Spectroscopy
HMBC	Heteronuclear Multiple Bond Correlation
COSY	Correlation Spectroscopy

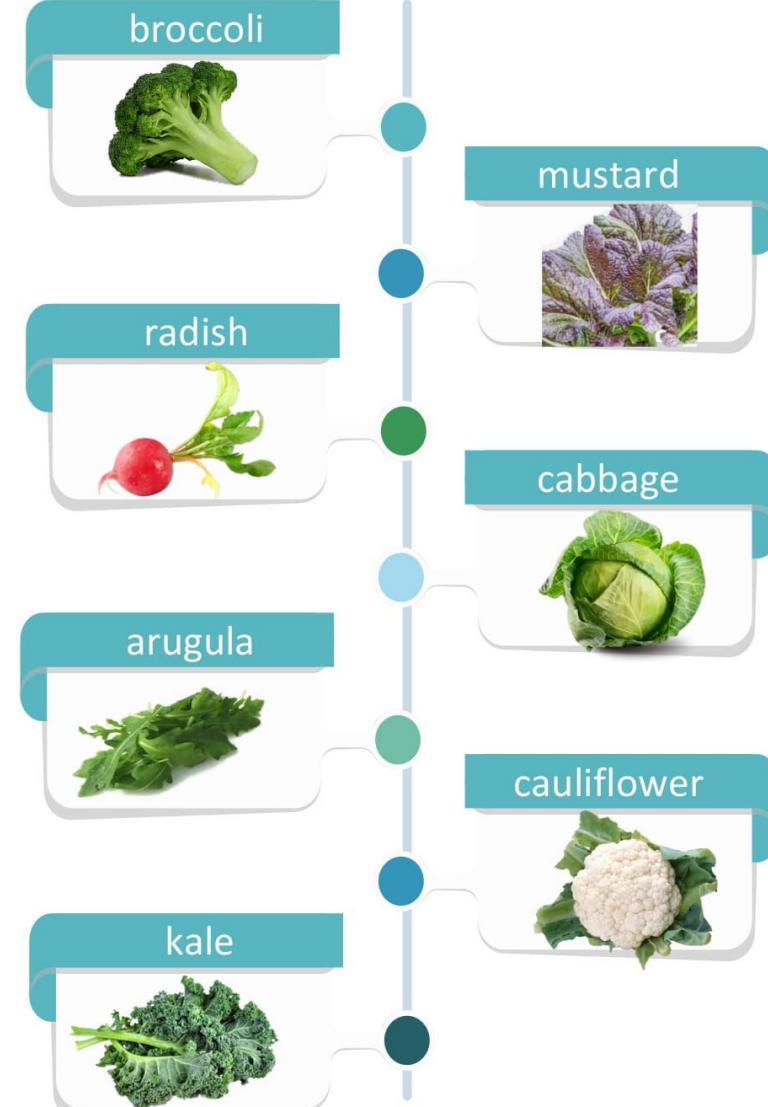
## Mustard family

# Introduction



*Sisymbrium irio L.* is a member of Brassicaceae family, grows widely in different areas in Saudi Arabia and contains important secondary metabolites.

Members of genus ***sisymbrium*** are used traditionally to treat bronchitis, stomach ailments, voice disorders, sore throats and used as poisons antidote.



[1] Al-Massarani, S., El Gamal, A., Alam, P., Al-Sheddi, E., Al-Ogali, M. and Farshori, N., 2016. Isolation, biological evaluation and validated HPLC-quantification of the marker constituent of the edible Saudi plant *Sisymbrium irio L.*. Saudi Pharmaceutical Journal.

[2] Mowafy, H., Alanazi, F. and El Maghraby, G., 2012. Development and validation of an HPLC-UV method for the quantification of carbamazepine in rabbit plasma. Saudi Pharmaceutical Journal, 20(1), pp.29-34.

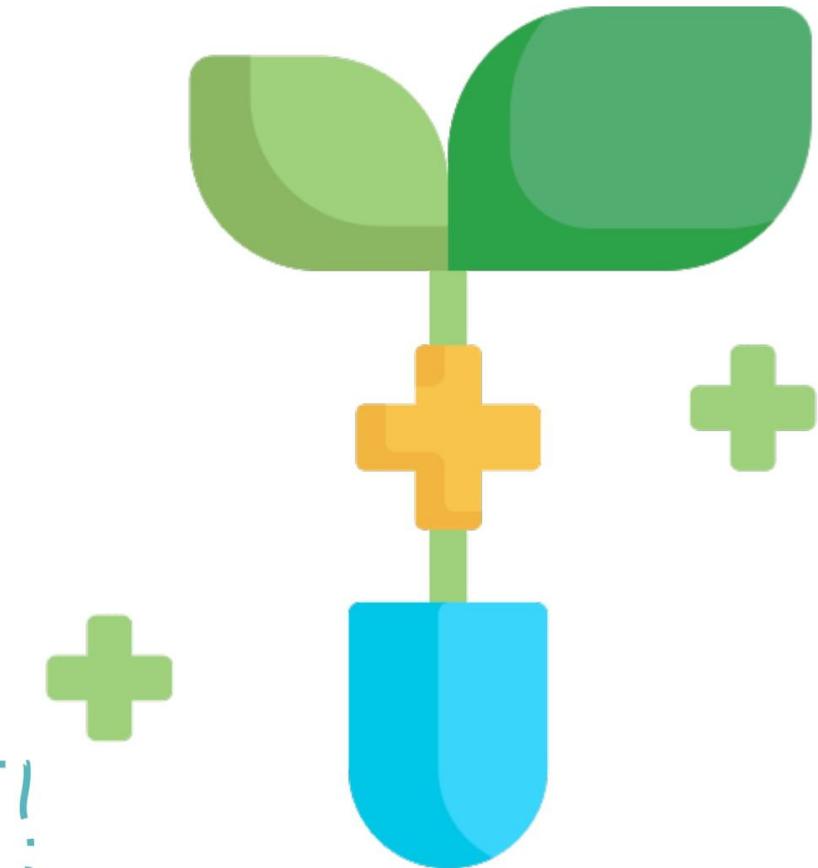
[3] Al-Jaber, N., 2011. Phytochemical and biological studies of *Sisymbrium irio L.* Growing in Saudi Arabia. Journal of Saudi Chemical Society, 15(4), pp.345-350.

[4] Al-Qudah, M. and Abu Zarga, M., 2010. Chemical constituents of *Sisymbrium irio L.* from Jordan. Natural Product Research, 24(5), pp.448-456.

[5] Asilbekova, D., Ozek, G., Ozek, T., Bobakulov, K., Baser, K. and Sagduaev, S., 2019. Essential Oil and Lipids from Leaves of *Ferula kuhistanica*. Chemistry of Natural Compounds, 55(6), pp.993-998.

# Research Objectives

- I. To isolate and then identify pure secondary metabolites from the plant extract and fractions using different chromatographic and spectroscopic techniques.
- II. To predict the binding affinity of the different isolates to macromolecular targets, chosen according to their reported pharmacological activities through molecular docking methods.
- III. To develop a TLC-densitometry (HPTLC) method for quantification of selected biomarker, isolated from the plant.



A photograph of a scientist in a lab coat and blue gloves holding a test tube over a rack of test tubes filled with blue liquid. The test tubes are arranged in a curved tray. In the background, there are various pieces of laboratory glassware, including flasks and a funnel. The lighting is bright and focused on the test tubes.

# Method

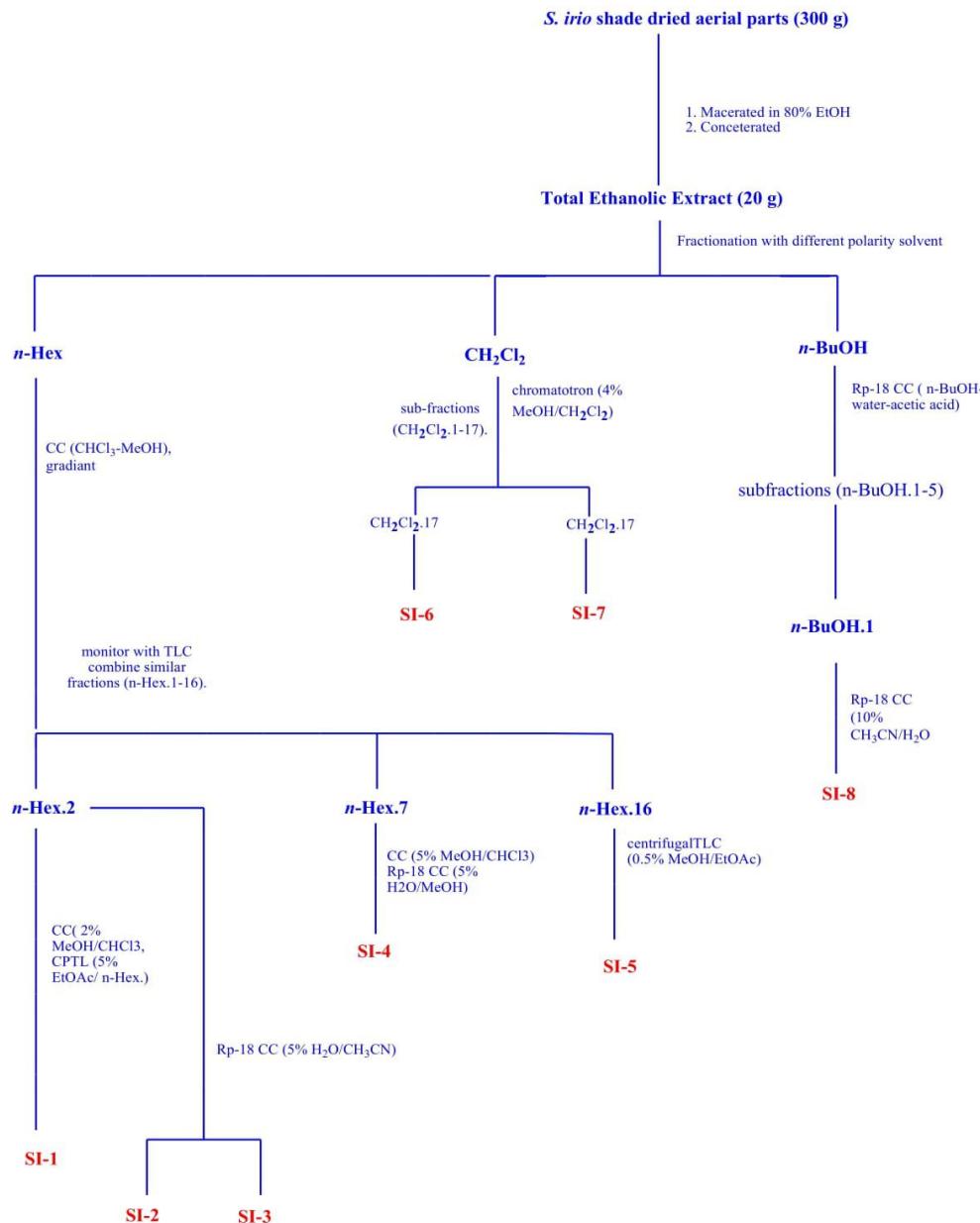
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# **Plant extraction and compounds isolation**

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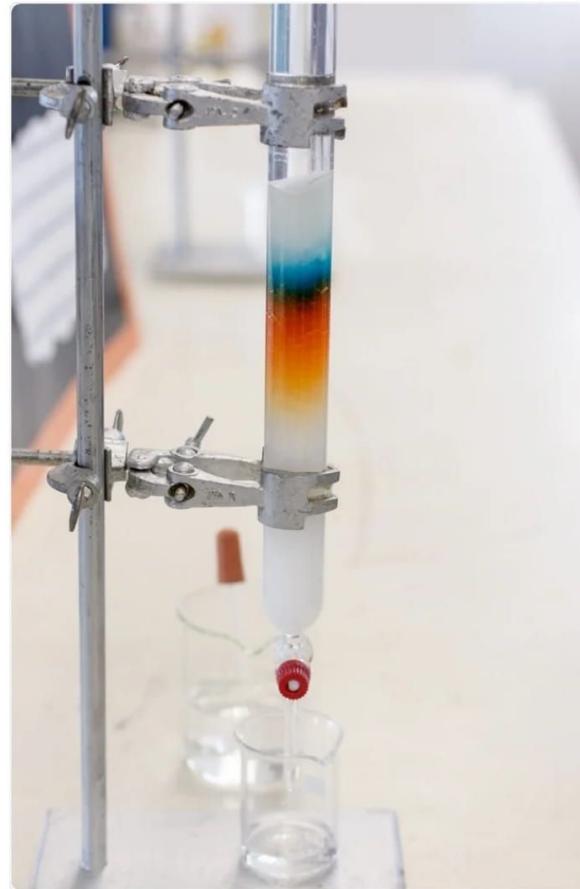
# *S.Irio* extraction, fractionation and Isolation scheme



## Devices



TLC

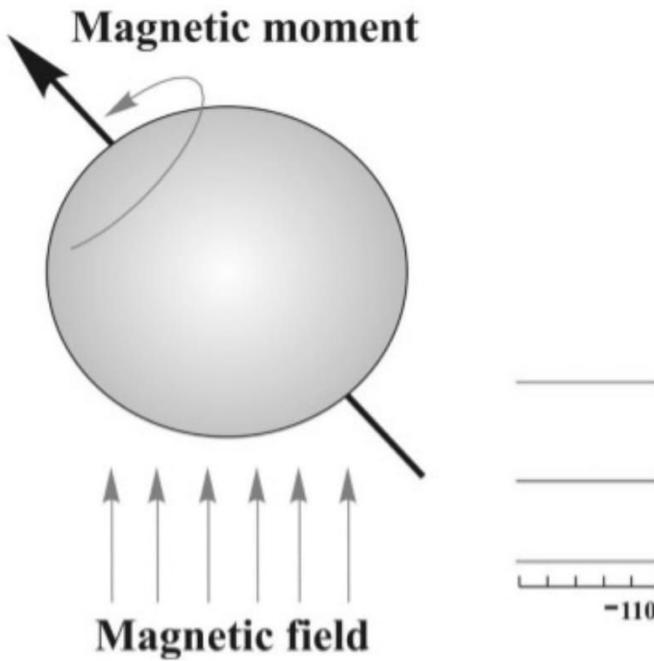


Open column chromatography



CycloGraph centrifugal chromatography

# Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy (NMR)



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# Molecular docking, targets and ligands preparation

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# Research Collaboratory for Structural Bioinformatics Protein Data Bank

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PDB Archive ? ppgamma Advanced Search | Browse Annotations

## 5U5L

X-ray Crystal Structure of the PPARgamma Ligand Binding Domain of Rivoglitazone

DOI: 10.2210/pdb5U5L/pdb

Classification: TRANSCRIPTION/INHIBITOR

Organism(s): Homo sapiens

Expression System: Escherichia coli BL21(DE3)

Mutation(s): No ⓘ

- Display Files ▾
- FASTA Sequence
- PDB Format
- PDB Format (gz)
- PDBx/mmCIF Format
- PDBx/mmCIF Format (gz)
- PDBML/XML Format (gz)

## Pubchem

alpha linolenic acid

Treating this as a text search.

Compounds  
(102)

Substances  
(185)

Pathways  
(44)

BioAssays  
(41)

Literature  
(5,472)

Patents  
(435)

Searching chemical names and synonyms including IUPAC names and InChIKeys across the compound collection. Note that annotations text from compound summary pages is not searched. [Read More...](#)

102 results

Filters

SORT BY Relevance

DOWNLOAD

Summary (Search Results)

COMPRESSION:

None  GZip



Linolenic Acid; Alpha-Linolenic Acid; 463-40-1; Linolenate; (9Z,12Z,15Z)-Octadeca-9,12,15-

Trienoic Acid; ...

Compound CID: 5280934

MF: C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>2</sub> MW: 278.4g/mol

IUPAC Name: (9Z,12Z,15Z)-octadeca-9,12,15-trienoic acid

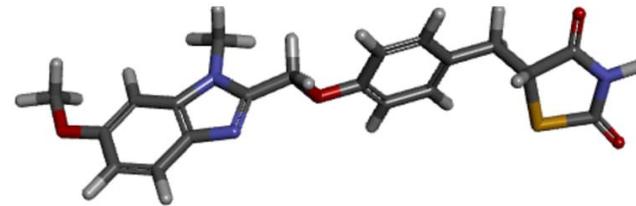
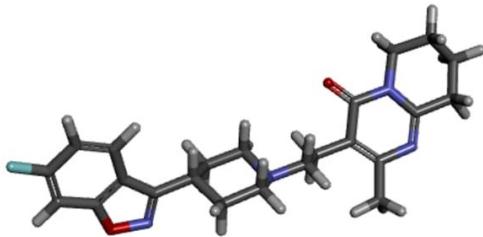
## Programs

**Biovia Discovery studio,  
AutoDock 4.2.**

## Receptors

**PPAR- $\gamma$** **5-HT<sub>1A</sub>****5-HT<sub>2A</sub>**

## Controls

**Rivoglitazone****Serotonin****Risperidone**

## Compounds

**SI-2, SI-3, SI-5, SI-6****SI-1, SI-4, SI-7, SI-8****SI-1, SI-4, SI-7, SI-8**

# Quantification Method *using*

High Performance Thin Layer Chromatography (HPTLC)



The developed HPTLC method was validated for



ACCURACY



PRECISION



ROBUSTNESS



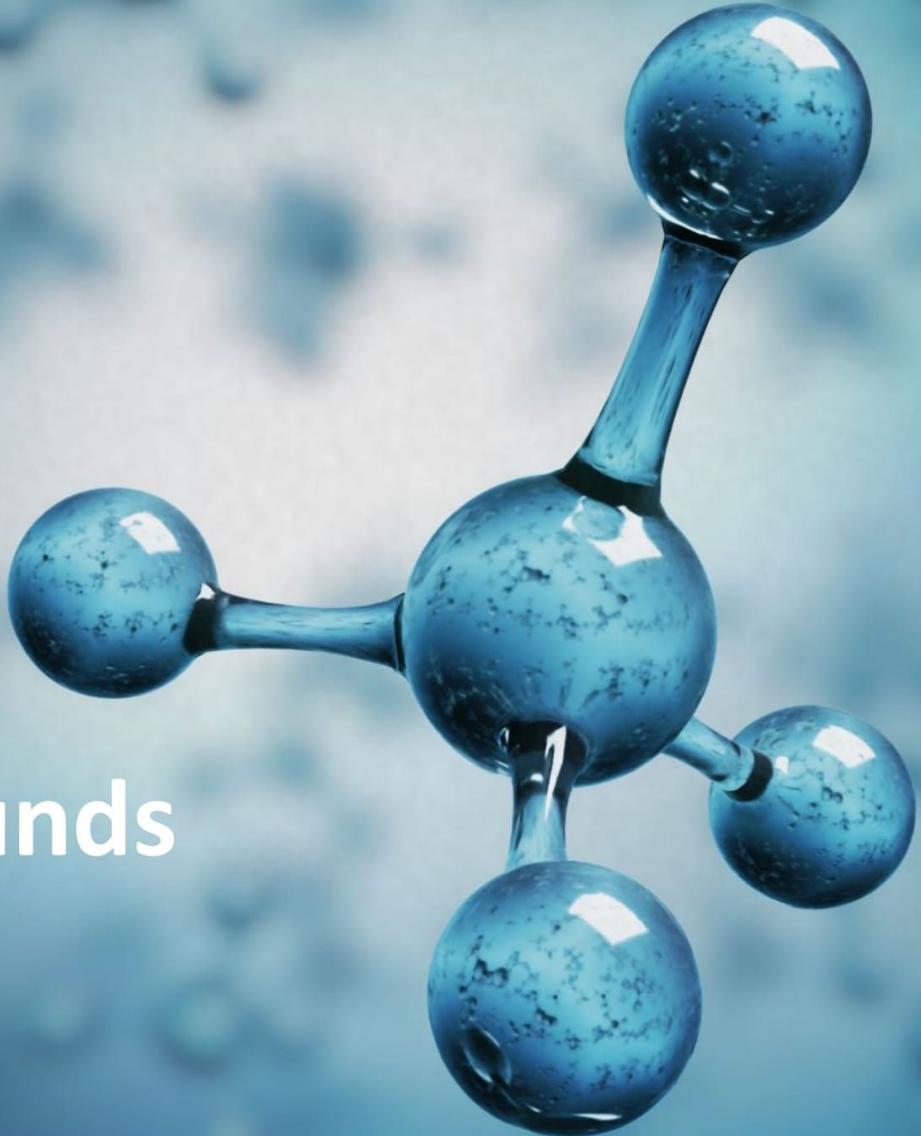
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DETECTION



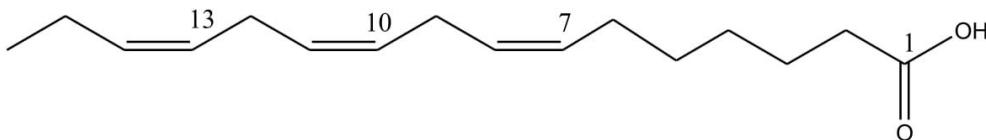
LIMIT OF  
QUANTIFICATION

# Results

# Isolated compounds

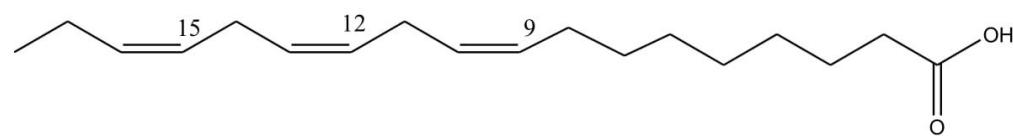


# Unsaturated Fatty Acids



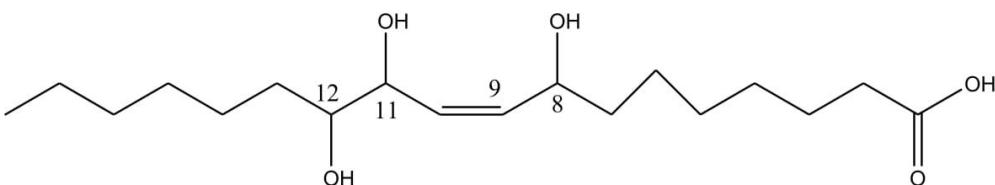
(7Z,10Z,13Z)-hexadecatrienoic acid

SI-2



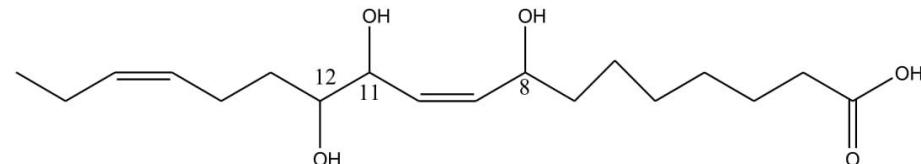
(9Z,12Z,15Z)-octadeca-9,12,15-trienoic acid ( $\alpha$ -linolenic acid)

SI-3



8,11,12-trihydroxy-9Z-octadecanoic acid

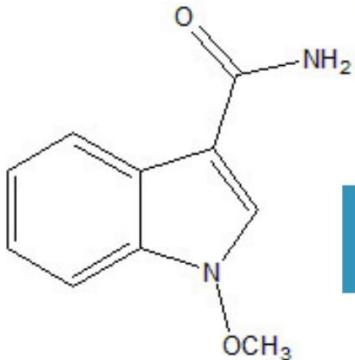
SI-5



8,11,12-trihydroxy- 9Z,15Z-octadecadienoic acid

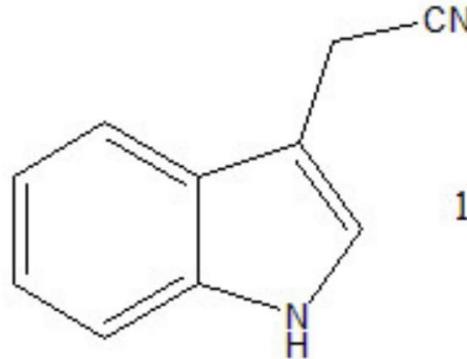
SI-6

# Indole alkaloids



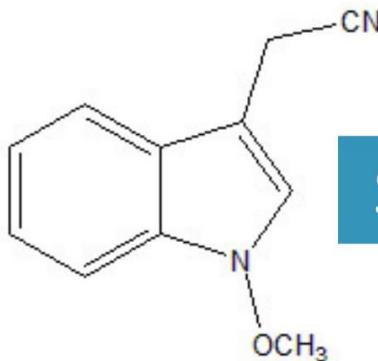
SI-4

1-methoxy-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide



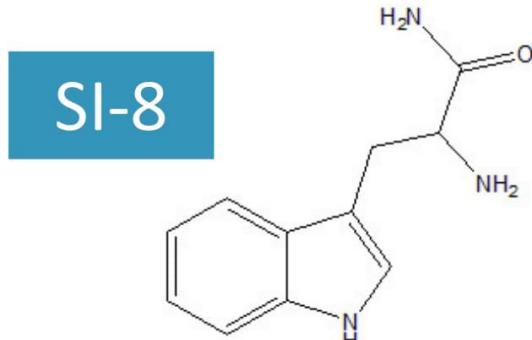
1*H*-indole-3-acetonitrile

SI-7



SI-1

N-methoxyindole 3-acetonitrile

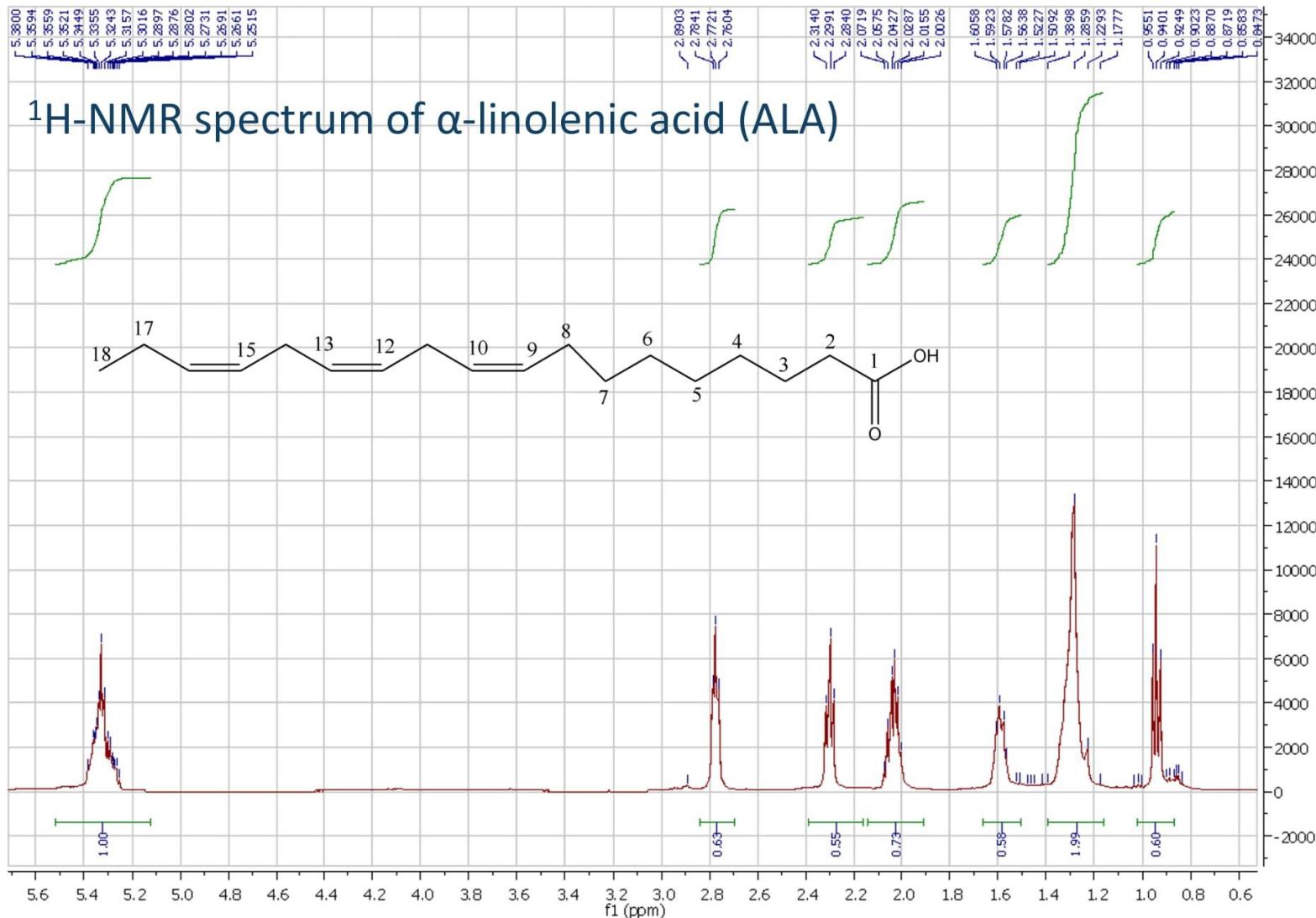


1*H*-Indole-3-propanamide  
( $\alpha$ -amino-L-Tryptophanamide)

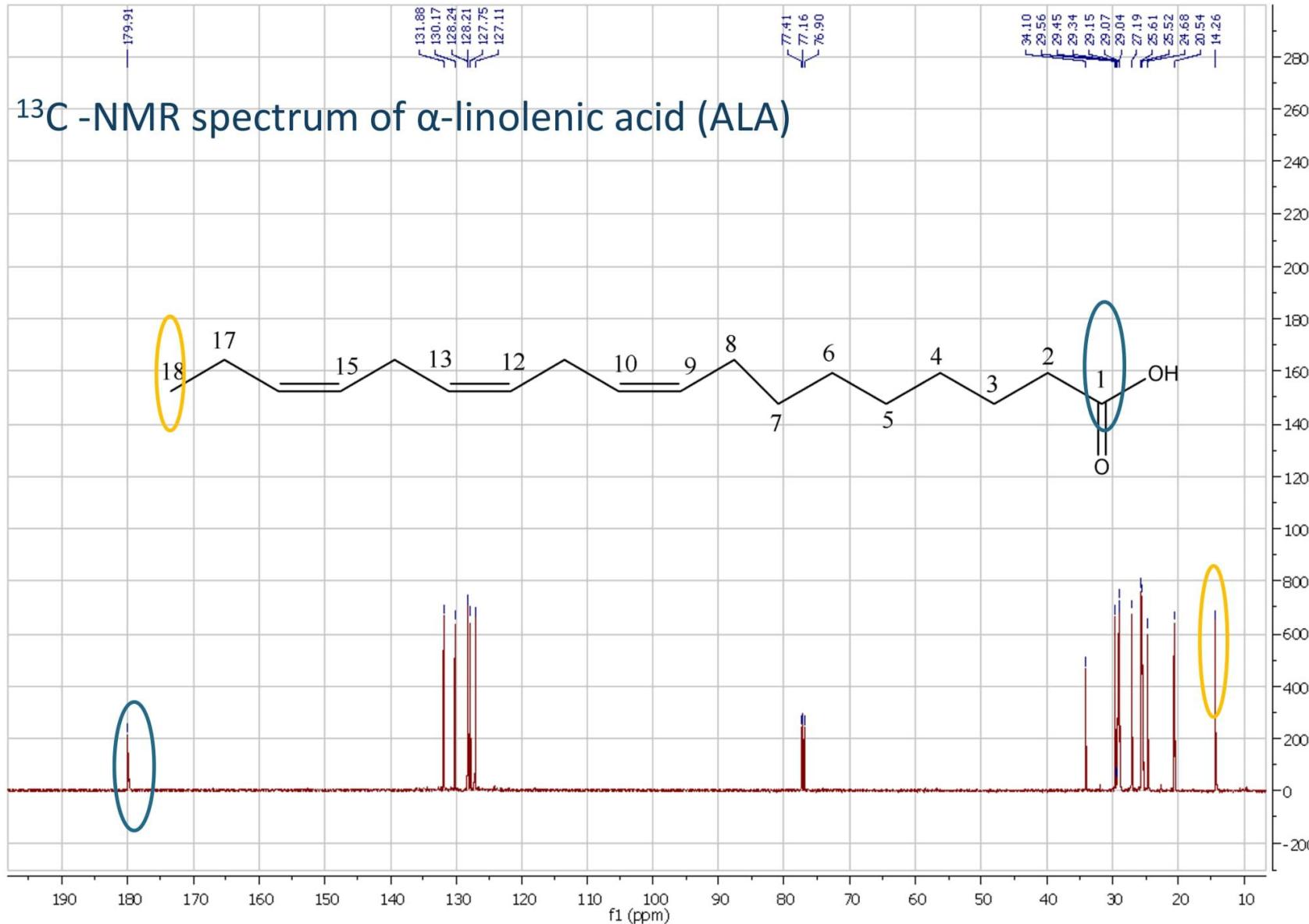
[7] Alhadrami, H.A.; Thissera, B.; Hassan, M.H.A.; Behery, F.A.; Ngwa, C.J.; Hassan, H.M.; Pradel, G.; Abdelmohsen, U.R.; Rateb, M.E. Bio-Guided Isolation of Antimalarial Metabolites from the Coculture of Two Red Sea Sponge-Derived Actinomycetospora and Rhodococcus spp. *Mar. Drugs* 2021, 19, 109.

[8] Prajapati, R.; Seong, S.H.; Kim, H.R.; Jung, H.A.; Choi, J.S. Isolation and identification of bioactive compounds from the tuber of *Brassica oleracea* var. *gongylodes*. *Natural Product Sciences*, 26(3), 214-220 (2020)

[9] Acheson, K.; Schutz, Y.; Bessard, T.; Ravussin, E.; Jequier, E. and Flatt, J., 1984. Nutritional influences on lipogenesis and thermogenesis after a carbohydrate meal. *American Journal of Physiology-Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 246(1), pp.E62-E70.



position	$\delta_{\text{H}}$
1	---
2	2.33, 9 t, <i>j</i> 7.6 Hz)
3	1.61, <i>m</i>
4	1.35-1.37, <i>m</i>
5	1.35-1.37, <i>m</i>
6	1.35-1.37, <i>m</i>
7	1.35-1.37, <i>m</i>
8	2.04-2.08, <i>m</i>
9	2.31-5.40, <i>m</i>
10	5.31-5.40, <i>m</i>
11	2.78, <i>m</i>
12	5.31-5.40, <i>m</i>
13	5.31-5.40, <i>m</i>
14	2.78, <i>m</i>



position	$\delta_c$
1	179.9
2	34.1
3	24.7
4	29.0
5	29.1
6	29.2
7	29.6
8	27.2
9	130.2
10	127.8
11	25.6
12	128.21
13	128.24
14	25.5
15	127.1
16	131.9
17	20.5
18	14.3

